

A microscopic image of a zebrafish embryo, showing a large, dark, circular structure with a lighter, textured interior, set against a light blue background. The embryo is centered in the frame.

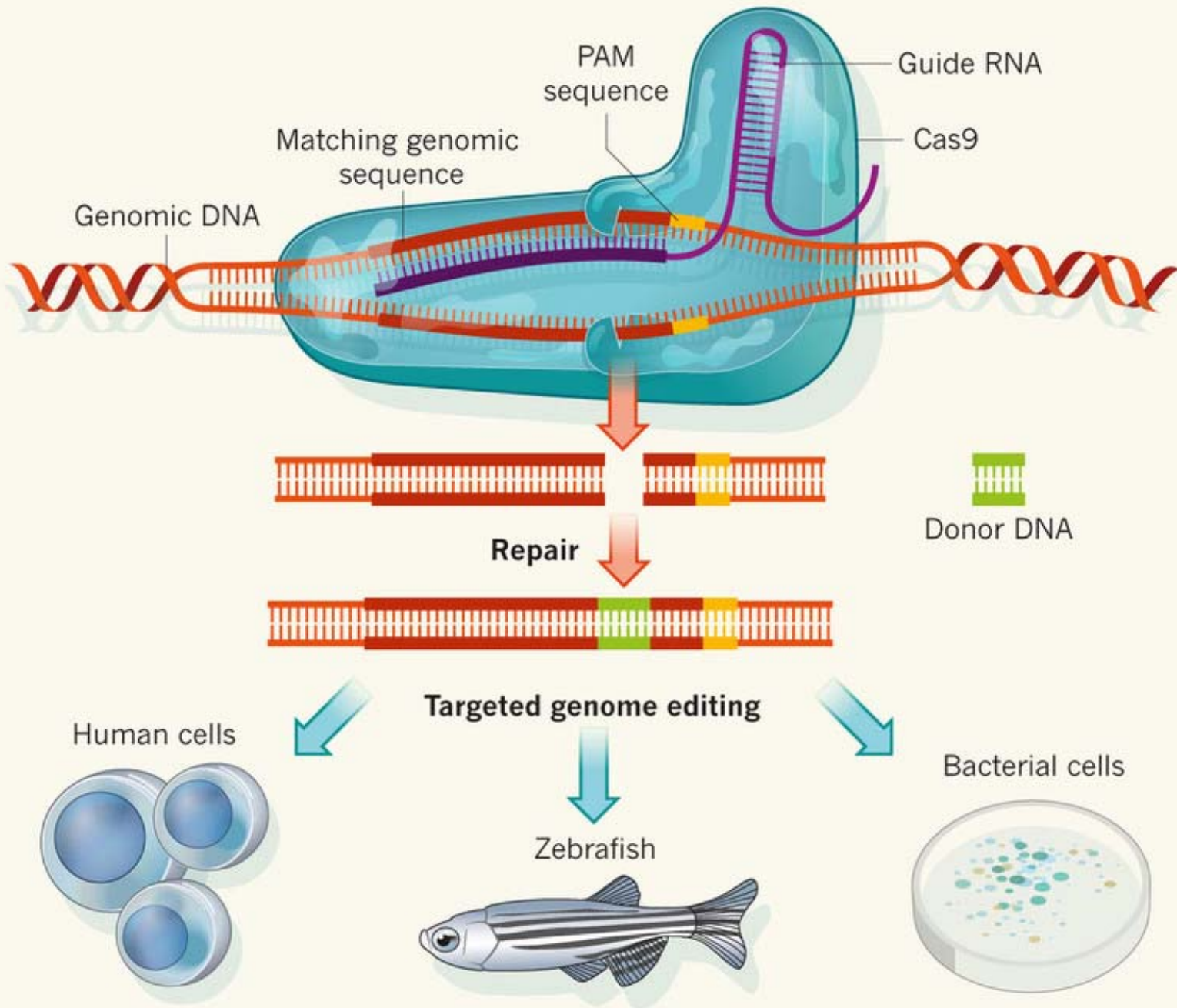
CRISPR/Cas9 Mediated
Mutagenesis in *Danio rerio*

Cassie Bullard



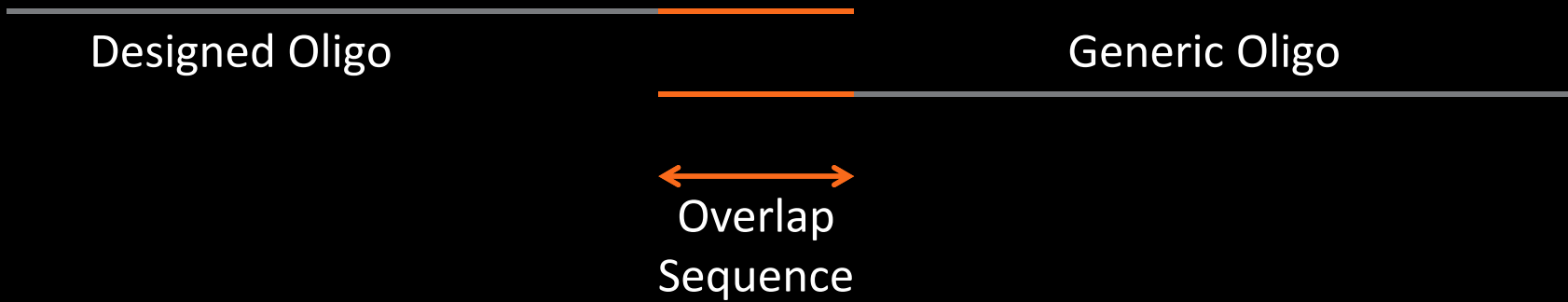
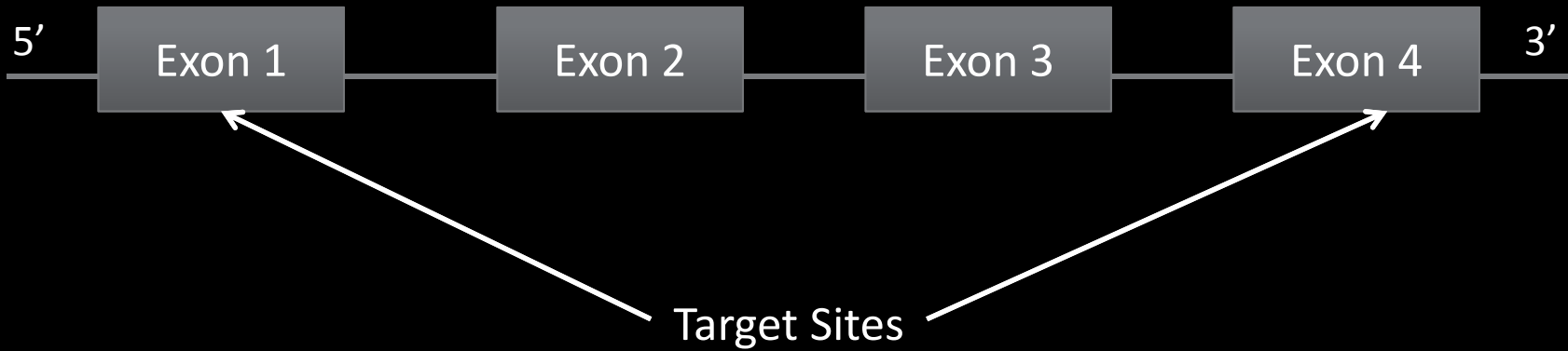
CRISPR/Cas9

- Acts as a rudimentary immune system in bacteria and archaea
- Creates double strand breaks
- Needs only single guide RNA
- Has recently been optimized for zebrafish

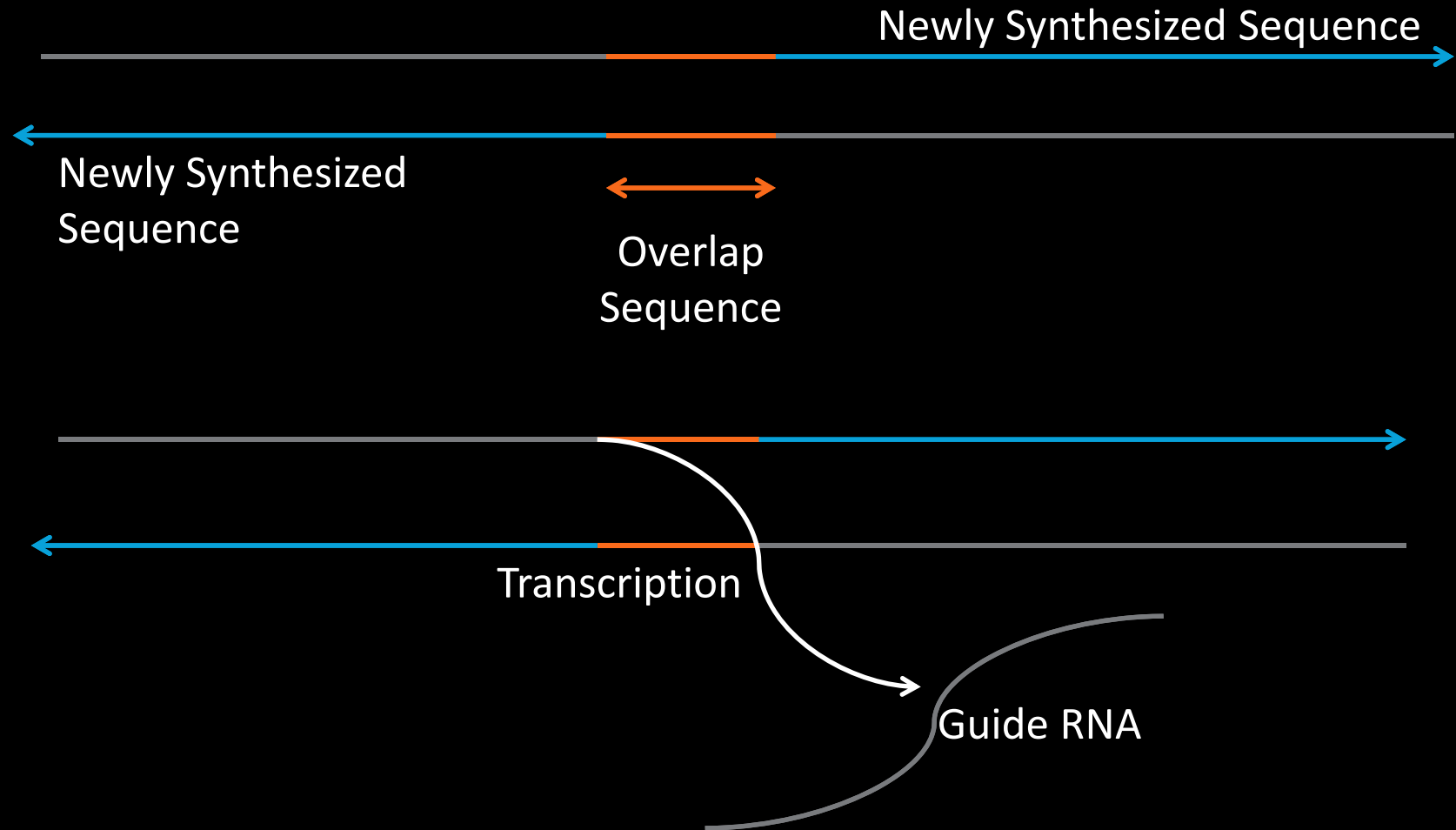


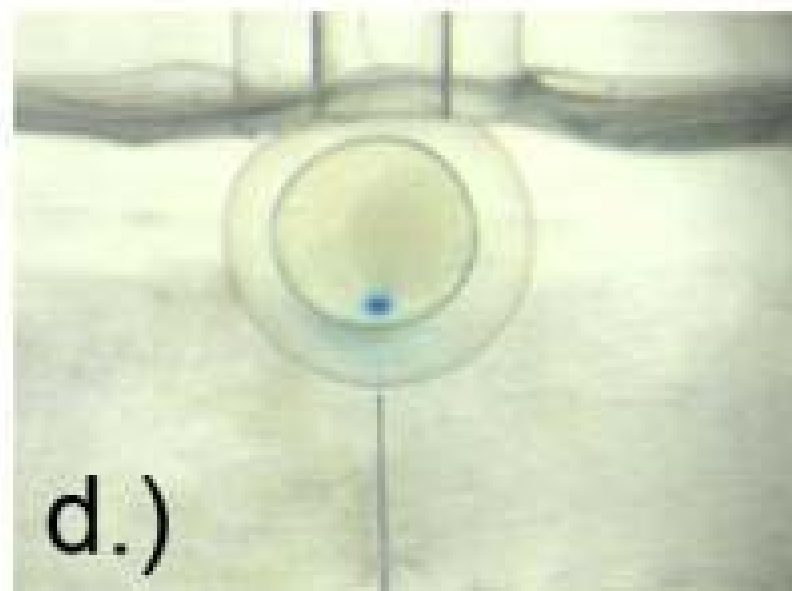
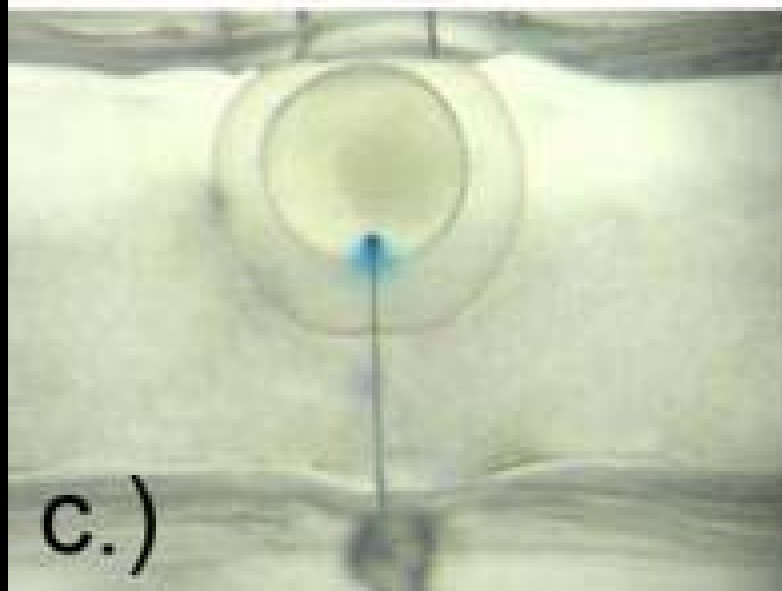
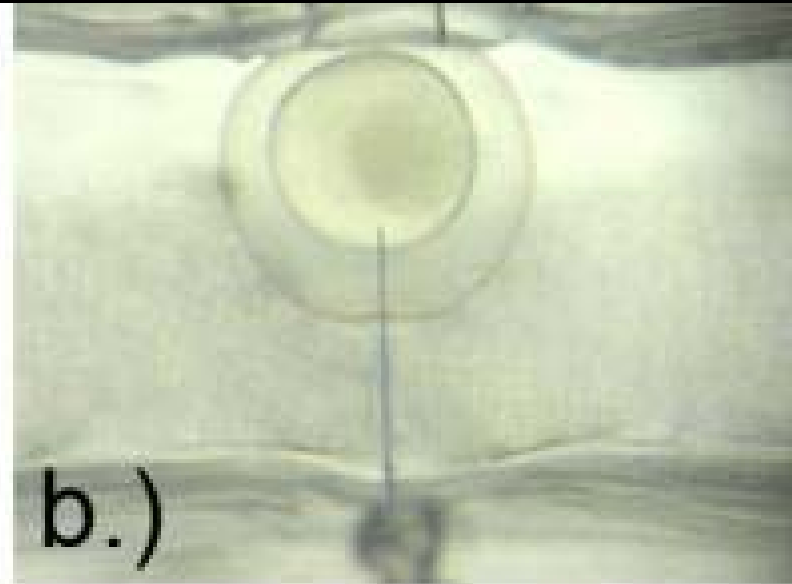
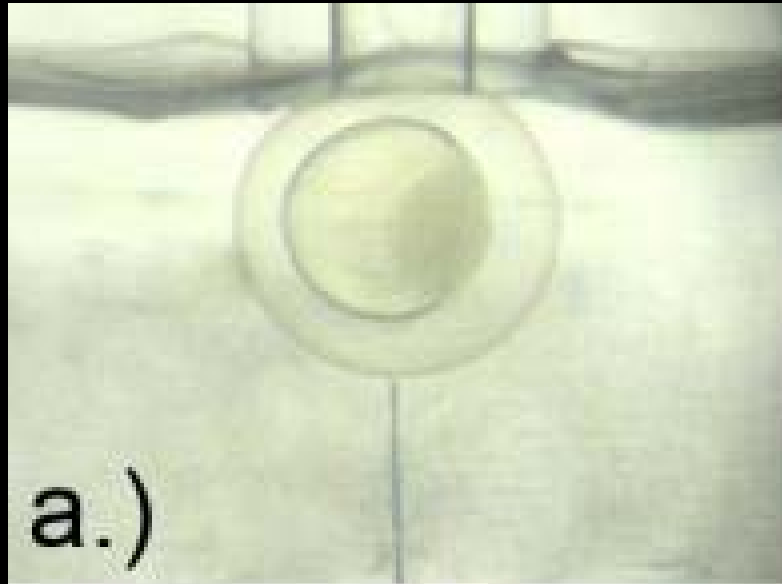
Emmanuelle Charpentier, and Jennifer A. Doudna. "Biotechnology: Rewriting a Genome." *Nature* 495.7439 (2013): 50. Web.

Design



Extension and Transcription





Nakonechey, Gene. "Tiny injector to speed development of new, safer, cheaper drugs. *McMaster University EurekAlert!*. 4 Nov. 2009. Web.

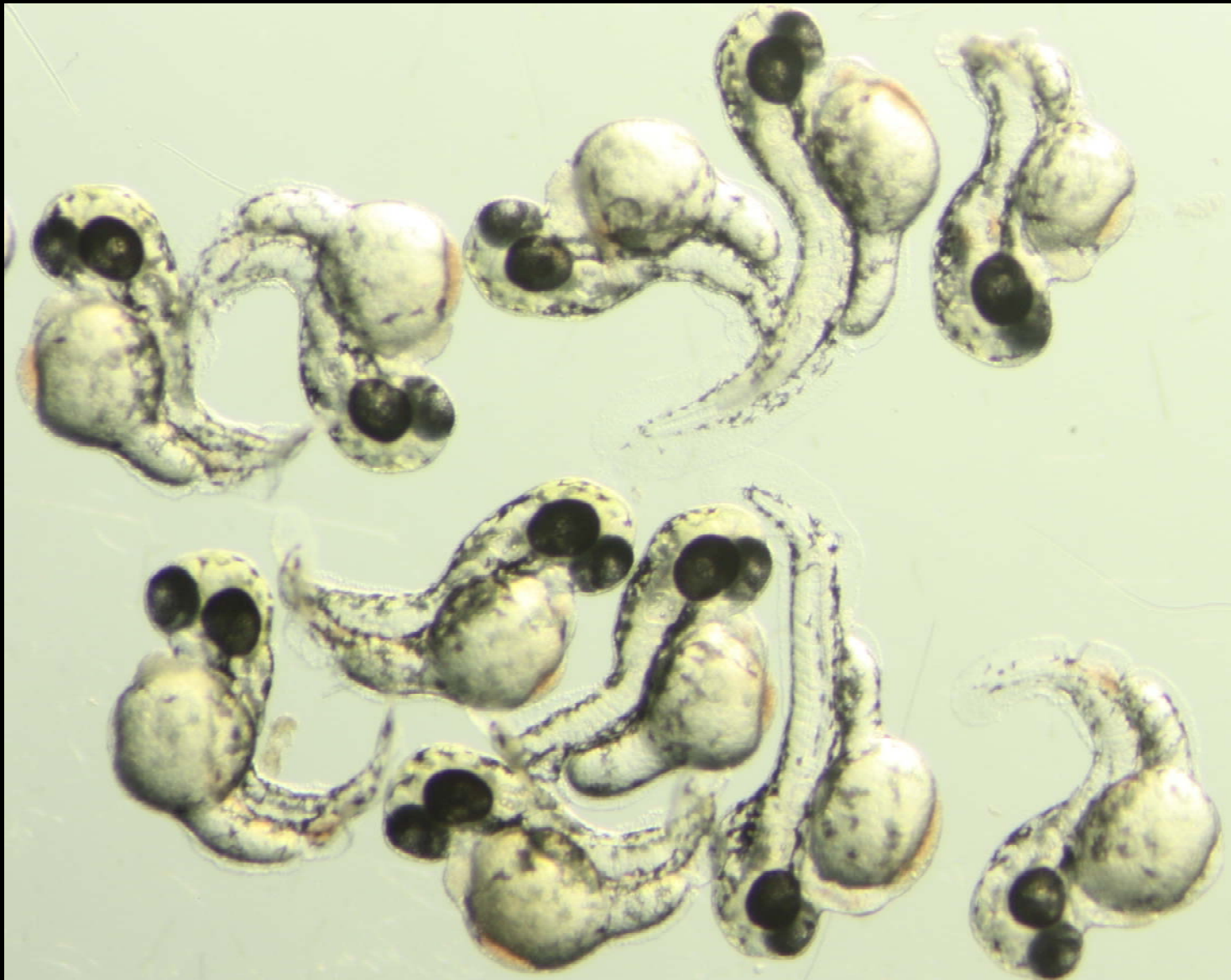
Floating Head

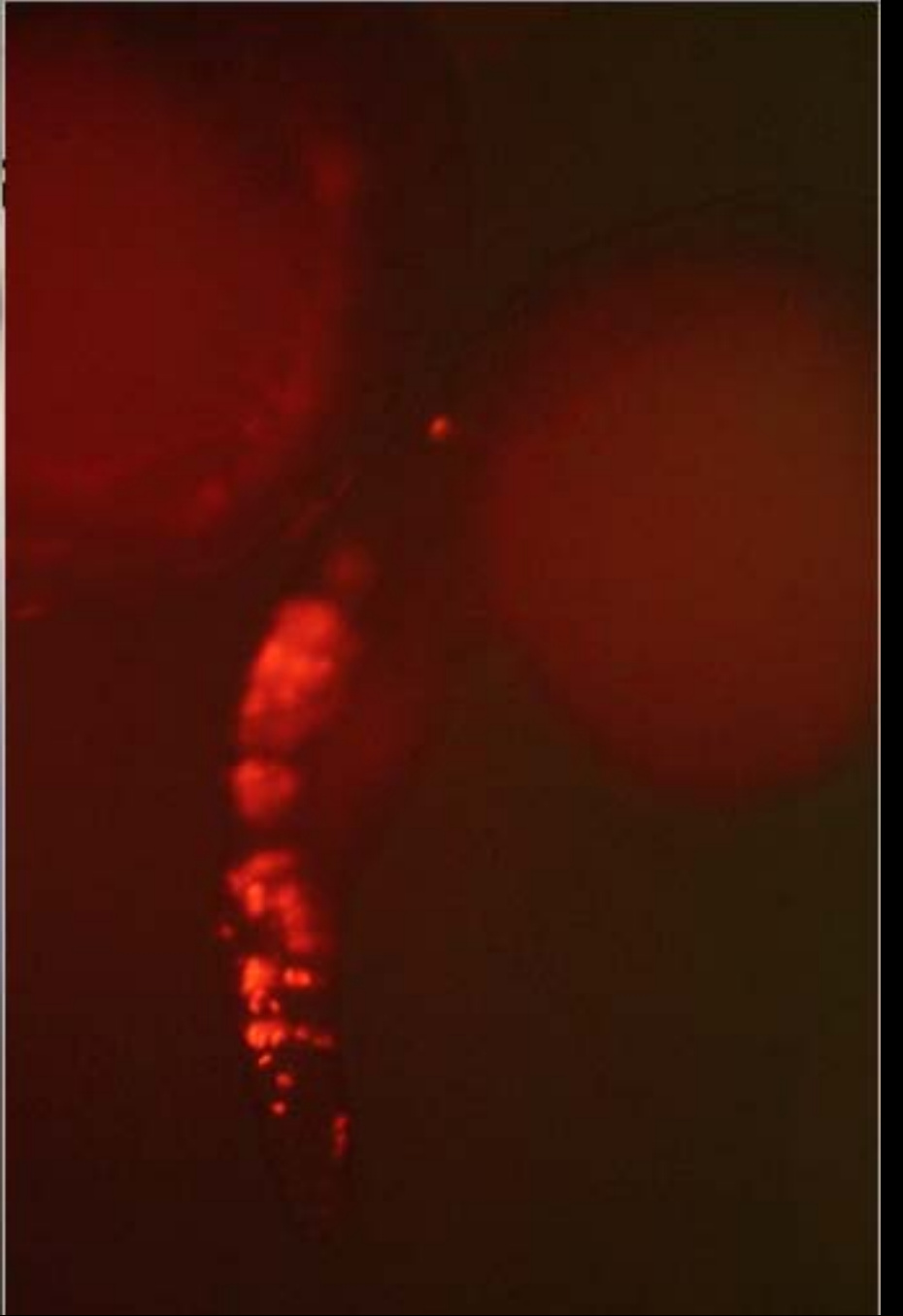
- Involved in notochord development
- If disrupted, embryos have just a head
- Known and well established phenotype

Wildtype



Floating Head Mutants





Where It's Headed

- Ongoing project
- Can be used for individualized medicine
- Can possibly remove retroviruses (HIV)
- Gene therapy

Questions?